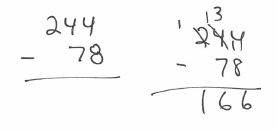
Addition: Put the larger number on top. Start in the ones place, add, and carry to the tens place if necessary.

Example:

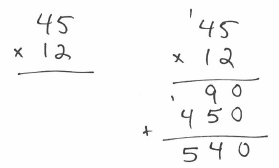
You try:

Subtraction: If the number on top is smaller than the number below it, borrow from the next column.

Example:

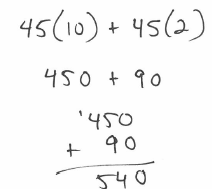
You try:

Multiplication: 4 methods to choose from

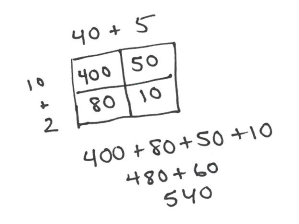
Example:

Method 1: Old School

Practice this method:

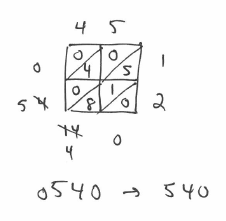
Method 2: Break up the 12

Practice this method:



Method 3: Punnett Square

Practice this method:

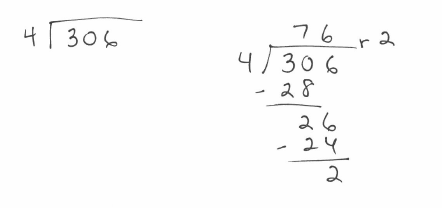


Method 4: Lattice

Practice this method:

You try (using the method of your choice):

Try using all 4 methods:

Division: Long Division with Remainders

Example:

You try: